

## THE HUNTING APES

# The Hunting Apes

---

*Meat Eating and the  
Origins of  
Human Behavior*

CRAIG B. STANFORD

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS  
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

Copyright © 1999 by Princeton University Press  
Published by Princeton University Press,  
41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540  
In the United Kingdom: Princeton University Press,  
Chichester, West Sussex

*All Rights Reserved*

*Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data*

Stanford, Craig B. (Craig Britton), 1956–  
The hunting apes : meat eating and the origins  
of human behavior / Craig B. Stanford.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-691-01160-5 (cloth : alk. paper)

1. Apes—Behavior. 2. Apes—Food. 3. Human  
evolution. 4. Hunting and gathering societies. I. Title.  
QL737.P96S73 1999

599.88'153—dc21 98-34872

This book has been composed in Palatino

Designed by Jan Lilly

The paper used in this publication meets the  
minimum requirements of

ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (R1997)

(*Permanence of Paper*)

<http://pup.princeton.edu>

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

*For Adam*

---

## *Contents*

<i>Preface and Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Chapter 1. The Indelible Stamp</i>	3
<i>Chapter 2. Man the Hunter and Other Stories</i>	15
<i>Chapter 3. Ape Nature</i>	52
<i>Chapter 4. The View from the Pliocene</i>	103
<i>Chapter 5. The Hunting People</i>	136
<i>Chapter 6. The Ghost in the Gorilla</i>	163
<i>Chapter 7. Meat's Patriarchy</i>	199
<i>Notes</i>	219
<i>References</i>	229
<i>Index</i>	247

**Go to Preface**