CONTENTS

Foreword vii
Acknowledgments ix
Editorial Method and Apparatus xi
Maps xli
Illustrations xlv
Jefferson Chronology 2

From John Mackey, 1 May 3
From Joseph Bringhurst, 2 May 4
From John Adams, 3 May 5
To William Wingate, 4 May 9
To William Short, 5 May 9
From John Adams, 6 May 12
From Marcus Dyson, enclosing Drawing and Description of a Device for Breathing Underwater, 6 May 15
From John P. Boyd, 7 May 17
From Isaac Briggs, with Postscript by Mary B. Briggs, 7 May 18
To Peter Cottom, 7 May 19
To John F. Dumoulin, 7 May 20
To Levin Gale, 7 May 20
From William Short, 7 May 21
From Jean David, 8 May, enclosing Memorandum on Treaties of Commerce, December 1815, First Memorandum on American Banks, October 1815, and Second Memorandum on American Banks, April 1816 22
To Charles Willson Peale, 8 May 32
To John Mackey, 9 May 33
To Eusebio Valli, 9 May 34
From Theodorus Bailey, 10 May 36
From Patrick Gibson, 10 May, enclosing Account with Gibson & Jefferson for Tobacco and Flour Sales, 30 April 36
From Joseph Delaplaine, 11 May 38
From William Lee, 11 May 39
From José Corrêa da Serra, 12 May 40
From Pierre Samuel Du Pont de Nemours, 12 May 40
Wilson Cary Nicholas’s Circular to the County Courts, 12 May 55

[ xxv ]
From William Canby, [ca. 13] May 56
From John Steele, 14 May 57
From Thomas Appleton, 15 May 57
From John Martin Baker, 15 May 58
To Patrick Gibson, 15 May 59
From Charles Thomson, 16 May 59
From John R. F. Corbin, 17 May 61
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 17 May 61
To Lafayette, 17 May 62
To David Bailie Warden, 17 May 64
Addition to Note for Destutt de Tracy’s *Treatise on Political Economy*, [ca. 18 May] 65
To Albert Gallatin, 18 May 66
To Joseph Milligan, 18 May 67
To John Steele, 18 May 68
To Marcus Dyson, 19 May 68
To George Logan, 19 May 69
To Joseph Delaplaine, 20 May 71
To William Thornton, 20 May 71
To Francis Eppes, 21 May 72
To Joel Yancey, 21 May 73
To Peter Minor, 22 May 74
From John F. Watson, 24 May 74
From Charles Simms, 25 May 75
From Joseph Story, 25 May 75
From Anonymous, 26 May 76
From Joseph Delaplaine, 27 May 80
From Nicolas G. Dufief, 27 May 80
From James Warrell, enclosing James Warrell and Richard Lorton’s Proposal for Construction of a Museum in Richmond, 27 May 82
To John Taylor, 28 May 86
From Caspar Wistar, 28 May 90
From Thomas Appleton, 30 May 91
From John Barnes, 31 May, enclosing Account (as Agent of Thomas Jefferson) with Tadeusz Kosciuszko, 21 March 93
From William H. Crawford, 31 May, enclosing William H. Crawford to Jonathan Fisk, 8 December 1814 95
From John F. Dumoulin, 31 May 101
CONTENTS

Account with Frank Carr, [after 1 June] 105
From Joseph Lakanal, 1 June 107
From John Steele, 1 June 109
To John R. F. Corbin, 2 June 110
From Donald Fraser, 2 June 110
To Charles Simms, 2 June 112
To James Warrell, 2 June 113
To John F. Watson, 2 June, with Watson’s Receipt, 7 June 113
Corrections to Biography in Public Characters, [ca. 3 June] 114
To William D. Meriwether, 3 June 117
To Thomas Eston Randolph, 3 June 118
From Stephen Cathalan, 4 June 118
From Joseph Milligan, 4 June 120
From Francis Adrian Van der Kemp, 4 June, enclosing “Sincerus” (Francis Adrian Van der Kemp) to Robert Aspland, 1 July [June?] 120
To José Corrêa da Serra, 5 June 124
From George Logan, 5 June 125
To Charles Simms, 5 June 127
From Eusebio Valli, 5 June, enclosing Richard Channing Moore to David Hosack, 20 October 1806, and Caspar Wistar’s Statement on Yellow Fever, 15 December 1805 127
From Franclieu, 6 June 153
From Albert Gallatin, 7 June 154
To Francis W. Gilmer, 7 June 154
From Hugh Nelson, 7 June 156
To Patrick Gibson, 8 June 157
To Joseph Darmsdatt, 9 June 157
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 9 June 158
From Hugh Nelson, 9 June 158
To John Steele, 9 June 159
From William Thornton, 9 June 159
From Dabney C. Terrell, 12 June 160
From Benjamin W. Crowninshield, 13 June 162
From “Henry Tompkinson” (Samuel Kercheval), 13 June 162
To Hosea Humphrey, 15 June 163
From José Corrêa da Serra, 16 June 164
From John Meer, enclosing Sample Banknote, 18 June 165
From Thomas Eston Randolph, 18 June 167

{ xxvii }
CONTENTS

To Thomas Eston Randolph, 18 June 168
From Benjamin Waterhouse, 18 June 168
From Stephen Cathalan, 19 June 170
From Nicolas G. Dufief, 19 June 172
To Joseph Story, 19 June 173
To William H. Crawford, 20 June 173
To George Logan, 20 June 176
From Robert Patterson, enclosing Charles Willson Peale’s Sketches of an Apparatus for Gas Lighting, 20 June 177
From Thomas Eston Randolph, 20 June 181
To George Watterston, 20 June 182
To Thomas Eston Randolph, 21 June 183
To John Wayles Eppes, 24 June 183
From A. D. Saunders, 26 June 184
From Donald Fraser, 27 June 185
From Enoch Reynolds, 27 June 188
From Charles Clay, 29 June 189
To Charles Clay, 1 July 190
From Ira Ingram, 1 July 192
From William D. Simms, 1 July 193
From Joseph C. Cabell, 4 July, enclosing Thomas Main to James Henderson, [1811] 194
From Joseph Delaplaine, enclosing Frontispiece from Delaplaine’s Repository, 6 July 198
From Peter Derieux, 6 July 201
From Charles Willson Peale, 7 July 203
From William Plumer, 9 July 205
From Francis W. Gilmer, 10 July 205
From John Taylor, 10 July 210
From George Ticknor, 10 July 212
From John Travers, 11 July 213
From Elizabeth Trist, 11 July 214
From Stephen Cathalan, 12 July 215
To Patrick Gibson, 12 July 218
From John F. Oliveira Fernandes, 12 July 219
Proposals to Revise the Virginia Constitution 220
   I. To “Henry Tompkinson” (Samuel Kercheval), 12 July 222
   II. Notes on Revising the Virginia Constitution, [ca. 1816?] 229
To Charles Simms, 12 July 229
From Gerardus Vrolik, 12 July 230
From David Bailie Warden, 12 July, enclosing Invoice of Books for Thomas Jefferson Purchased from de Bure Frères, 30 May 231
# CONTENTS

To George Flower, 18 August  331
From Jonas Humbert, 18 August  332
To John F. Oliveira Fernandes, 18 August  335
From John Preston, 18 August  336
To William Wirt, 18 August  337
From John Preston, 19 August  338
To John Preston, 19 August  338
From David Gelston, 20 August  338
From Charles Pinckney, [by 21] August  339
From Joseph Miller, 22 August  340
To Ashur Ware, 22 August  340
To Washington Society (of Boston), 22 August  341
From David Gelston, 23 August  342
To William Lee, 24 August  342
From Charles K. Mallory, 24 August  343
From Charles Willson Peale, 24 August  344
To John Campbell White, 24 August  346
From William Wirt, 24 August  346
To Peter Minor, 25 August  347
To Isaac H. Tiffany, 26 August  349
To Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 27 August  350
From John F. Oliveira Fernandes, 27 August  351
From Charles Willson Peale, 27 August  351
To James Monroe, 29 August  352
From James Monroe, 29 August  352
From Louis Pio, 29 August  353
From Joel Yancey, 29 August  355
From David Gelston, 31 August  356
To James Monroe, 31 August  356
From John Payne Todd, 31 August  357
To Mathew Carey, 1 September  357
To Charles K. Mallory, 1 September  358
From John Adams, 3 September  359
To Joseph C. Cabell, 3 September  361
From Micajah Davis, 3 September  361
To Charles Pinckney, 3 September  363
To Thomas Ritchie, 3 September  363
From Alexander H. Everett, 4 September  364
To William Wirt, 4 September  365
From David Isaacs, 5 September  366
To Samuel Kercheval, 5 September  367
From Nicholas H. Lewis, 5 September  369
CONTENTS

To Nicholas H. Lewis, 5 September 369
From Nicolas G. Dufief, 6 September 370
To Madame de Staël Holstein, 6 September 373
From Thomas Ritchie, 7 September 376
To William Clark, 8 September 377
From Henry Clay, 8 September 378
To Albert Gallatin, 8 September 379
To Joseph Milligan, 8 September 380
From Francis Adrian Van der Kemp, 8 September 381
From Elizabeth Ticknor, 10 September 383
From William Wirt, 10 September 384
From Samuel Butler (for Hezekiah Niles), 11 September 385
From Mathew Carey, enclosing Invoice for Books, 12 September 386
From Stephen Kingston, 12 September 386
To Patrick Gibson, 13 September 387
To Joel Yancey, 13 September 388
From John Payne Todd, 14 September 389
To William W. Hening, 15 September 390
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 16 September 390
From John Graham, 16 September 391
From Lafayette, 16 September 391
From Joseph E. McIlhenney, 17 September 392
To David Gelston, 18 September 393
To Alexander H. Everett, 19 September 394
To James Fishback, 19 September 394
To David Gelston, 19 September 395
Agreement with Thomas Eston Randolph & Company,
19 September, with Jefferson's Note, 18 October 396
From John Payne Todd, 19 September 396
Montlezun's Account of a Visit to Monticello, 20 September 397
From William W. Hening, 23 September 404
From Dabney Carr, 24 September 405
To Stephen Kingston, 25 September 406
From James H. McCulloch, 25 September 407
From William Wirt, 25 September 408
From Timothy Banger, 26 September 408
From Timothy Banger (for Callender Irvine), 26 September 409
From David Gelston, enclosing Account with David Gelston,
26 September 410
From Thomas Appleton, enclosing Account with Thomas
Appleton, 27 September 411
From Isaac H. Tiffany, 27 September 417

[ xxxii ]
**CONTENTS**

To William Wirt, enclosing Notes on William Wirt’s Biography of Patrick Henry, 29 September 419

From John Adams, 30 September 424

From James Monroe, 30 September 425

From Wilson Cary Nicholas, 30 September 426

From Jethro Wood, 1 October 427

To Christopher Clark, 2 October 428

From James Freeman, 2 October 430

From William Wirt, 2 October 431

From John Barnes, 3 October 431

From John F. Watson, 4 October 432

From Thomas Bingham, 7 October 433

To Dabney Carr, 8 October 434

To Patrick Gibson, with Jefferson’s Note, [8] October 434

To Samuel Kercheval, 8 October 435

To Joseph E. McIlhenney, 8 October 436

To William Wirt, 8 October 437

To William H. Crawford, 9 October 438

To Benjamin W. Crowninshield, 9 October 439

To James H. McCulloch, 9 October 440

To James Monroe, 9 October 441

To Wilson Cary Nicholas, 9 October 442

Richard Rush’s Account of a Visit to Montpellier and Monticello, 9 October 442

To Timothy Banger, 10 October 444

From William Clark, 10 October 444

To James Freeman, 10 October 447

To William Munford, 10 October 447

From Bernard Peyton, 10 October 448

To Edwin Stark, 10 October 448

From Elizabeth Trist, 10 October 449

From David Gelston, 11 October 450

To John Barnes, 12 October 451

To John Barnes, 12 October 452

To Fitzwhylsonn & Potter, 12 October 452

From Maximilian Godefroy, 12 October 453

To William W. Hening, 12 October 457

From Gilbert J. Hunt, 12 October 457

To John Adams, 14 October 458

To John Bankhead, 14 October 461

To Joseph Miller, 14 October 462

From Elijah Rosson, 14 October 463

{ xxxiii }
CONTENTS

To William Short, 14 October 464
To Mathew Carey, 16 October 465
To David Gelston, 16 October 466
To Patrick Gibson, 16 October 466
From George Logan, 16 October 467
To James Monroe, 16 October 468
To Wilson Cary Nicholas, 16 October 470
To John F. Watson, 16 October 471
To Henry A. S. Dearborn, 17 October 471
From William D. Meriwether, 17 October 471
To Bernard Peyton, 17 October 472
From Thomas Eston Randolph, 17 [October] 472
To David Gelston, 18 October 473
From Wilson Cary Nicholas, enclosing Commission Appointing Central College’s Board of Visitors, 18 October 473
Statement of Account with Thomas M. Randolph & Company, [ca. 19 October] 474
From Thomas Appleton, 20 October 475
To Alexander J. Dallas, 20 October 476
To Gouverneur Morris, 20 October 477
To Thomas Eston Randolph, 20 October 478
From John Barnes, enclosing Joseph Milligan to John Barnes, 21 October 479
From James Ligon (for Patrick Gibson), 21 October 480
From Mathew Carey, 22 October 480
From Nicolas G. Dufief, 22 October 481
From James Monroe, 22 October 482
From Elisha Ticknor, 22 October 484
From John F. Watson, [ca. 22 October] 486
From Thomas H. Palmer, 23 October 487
From William Wirt, 23 October 487
From William Lee, 25 October 489
Extract of Cornelia J. Randolph to Virginia J. Randolph (Trist), 25 October 491
From Joseph Delaplaine, 26 October 492
From John Steele, 26 October 494
From Peter Derieux, 27 October 494
From William H. Crawford, 28 October 496
From Joseph Delaplaine, 28 October 497
From Christopher Clark, 29 October 497
To William D. Meriwether, 30 October 499
From Edwin Stark, 30 October 500

[ xxxiv ]
CONTENTS

From Noah Worcester, 31 October 500
From George Logan, 1 November 501
From Elisha Ticknor, 1 November 502
From Francis Adrian Van der Kemp, enclosing Synopsis of a Proposed Book, 1 November 502
From John Adams, 4 November 507
From Benjamin Henry Latrobe, 5 November 510
From John Burke, 7 November 511
From James Maury, 7 November 512
Calculations of Latitude of Poplar Forest, 8 November–3 December 514
Ellen W. Randolph (Coolidge) to Martha Jefferson Randolph, [ca. 10 November] 516
To Martha Jefferson Randolph, 10 November 517
To Mathew Carey, 11 [November] 518
To William H. Crawford, 11 November 519
To Joseph Delaplaine, 11 November 520
To Maximilian Godefroy, 11 November 520
To John Steele, 11 November 521
To George Logan, 12 November 521
To William Wirt, 12 November 523
From Joseph Delaplaine, 13 November 524
To Wilson Cary Nicholas, 13 November 524
From the Philadelphia Society for Promoting Agriculture, 13 November 526
From Richard Rush, 13 November 527
From James Freeman, 14 November 528
From William Short, 16 November 529
From Elisha Ticknor, 16 November 531
From John Prout, 17 November 532
From Joseph Delaplaine, 20 November 535
From Martha Jefferson Randolph, 20 November 536
To John Burke, 22 November 538
To Peter Derieux, 22 November 538
To Patrick Gibson, 22 November 539
To Richard N. Thweatt, 22 November 540
From Joseph Delaplaine, 23 November 541
From John Melish, 23 November 542
From Horatio G. Spafford, 23 November 544
To Elizabeth Trist, 23 November 545
To DeWitt Clinton, 24 November 546
To George Logan, 24 November 547
To Francis Adrian Van der Kemp, 24 November 548
CONTENTS

From Charles Yancey, 24 November 549
To John Adams, 25 November 549
From Joseph Dougherty, 25 November 553
George Flower’s Account of a Visit to Poplar Forest and Natural Bridge, [25–28 November] 554
From William Plumer, 25 November 556
From William Sampson, 26 November 556
From Francis W. Gilmer, 27 November 557
To John Patterson, 27 November 559
To Thomas Mann Randolph, 27 November 560
To Robert Rives, 27 November 560
From James B. Pleasants, 28 November 561
From Robert Turner, 29 November 564
From William Sampson, 30 November 564
From Richard N. Thweatt, 30 November 565
From John D. Vaughan, 30 November 566
From John Barnes, 2 December 567
From Ambrose Spencer, 2 December 568
To Fitzwhylsonn & Potter, 3 December 569
To Martha Jefferson Randolph, 3 December 570
From Christopher Clark, 5 December 570
From Joseph Miller, 6 December 571
Calculations of Latitude of Willis’s Mountain, 8–9 December 571
From Fitzwhylsonn & Potter, 11 December 572
From John Adams, 12 December 573
George Flower’s Account of a Visit to Monticello,
12–16 [December] 574
To Patrick Gibson, 12 December 576
To Elisha Ticknor, 12 December 576
To Joseph Dougherty, 13 December 577
From Robert Patterson, 13 December, enclosing Ferdinand R. Hassler to Robert Patterson, 2 December 578
From Philip I. Barziza, 14 December 579
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 14 December 580
To Archibald Thweatt and Jerman Baker, 14 December 581
To Charles Yancey and Thomas W. Maury, 14 December 582
From Abigail Adams, 15 December 583
To John Barnes, enclosing Power of Attorney to John Barnes for United States Stock Interest and Power of Attorney to John Barnes for Bank of Columbia Dividends, 15 December 584
From Horatio G. Spafford, 15 December 586

[ xxxvi ]
| From John Adams, 16 December | 586 |
| From Nicolas G. Dufief, 16 December | 590 |
| From William D. Meriwether, 16 December | 590 |
| To William D. Meriwether, 16 December | 591 |
| To Thomas H. Palmer, 16 December | 591 |
| To Thomas Mann Randolph (1792–1848), 16 December | 592 |
| To Richard Rush, 16 December | 592 |
| From Thomas T. Barr, [ca. 17 December] | 593 |
| To Francis W. Gilmer, 17 December | 594 |
| From Thomas Law, 19 December | 594 |
| To Horatio G. Spafford, 20 December | 595 |
| From Elizabeth Trist, 20 December | 595 |
| From Joseph E. McIlhenny, 21 December | 596 |
| To Joel Yancey, 21 December | 597 |
| From George Ticknor, 22 December | 598 |
| From John Barnes, 23 December | 598 |
| To Nathaniel T. Eldredge, 23 December | 600 |
| From John Wayles Eppes, 23 December | 600 |
| To Nicholas H. Lewis, 23 December | 601 |
| From Nicholas H. Lewis, 23 December | 601 |
| From Hezekiah Niles, 23 December | 601 |
| To William H. Crawford, 24 December | 602 |
| From Destutt de Tracy, 24 December | 603 |
| From Hezekiah Niles, 24 December | 606 |
| To Charles Willson Peale, 24 December | 606 |
| Josephus B. Stuart's Account of a Visit to Monticello, 24–25 December | 607 |
| To Joseph Delaplaine, 25 December | 612 |
| To Joseph Delaplaine, 25 December | 613 |
| To Chapman Johnson, 26 December | 614 |
| From John Trumbull, 26 December | 615 |
| To Patrick Gibson, 28 December | 617 |
| To Fitzwhylsonn & Potter, 29 December | 617 |
| From Joseph Milligan, 29 December | 618 |
| To Nicolas G. Dufief, 30 December | 619 |
| Notes on the Rent Claims of the Heirs of Bennett Henderson, [by 30 December] | 619 |
| To William D. Meriwether, 30 December | 623 |
| To Craven Peyton, 30 December | 624 |
| From Craven Peyton, 30 December | 624 |
| To William Sampson, 30 December | 625 |
CONTENTS

To John Barnes, enclosing Power of Attorney to John Barnes for Transfer of Assets, 31 December 625
To John Melish, 31 December 626

1817

To Jerman Baker and Archibald Thweatt, 1 January 628
To Philip I. Barziza, 1 January 628
To Joseph C. Cabell, 1 January 629
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 1 January 630
To Robert Patterson, 1 January 630
From the Société Agricole et Manufacturière Française, 5 January, enclosing Minutes of a Meeting, 2 January 631
From Fitzwhylsonn & Potter, 6 January 637
To Joseph Milligan, 6 January 637
From John Barnes, 7 January, enclosing John Barnes’s Account with Tadeusz Kosciusko, 26 November 1816 638
From Nicolas G. Dufief, 7 January 642
Francis Hall’s Account of a Visit to Monticello, [7–8 January] 643
From Chapman Johnson, 7 January 648
From Joseph Milligan, 7 January 649
From Charles Thomson, [by 7 January] 649
From James Barbour, 9 January 651
From William Duane, 9 January 652
From William Sampson, 9 January 652
To James Monroe, 10 January 653
To John Trumbull, 10 January 654
To Abigail Adams, 11 January 655
To John Adams, 11 January 657
To Nicolas G. Dufief, 11 January 658
From Joseph C. Cabell, 12 January 659
From Isaac H. Tiffany, enclosing Plan for an Institute in Schoharie County, New York, [received 12 January] 660
From Jerman Baker, 13 January 664
From John Barnes, 13 January 665
To Lancelot Minor, 14 January 665
To Archibald Thweatt, 14 January 666
From James Eastburn, 15 January 668
From Louis C. Le Breton Deschapelles, 15 January 668
To James Ligon (for Patrick Gibson), 15 January 669

} xxxviii }
CONTENTS

To William Lee, 16 January 670
From James Ligon (for Patrick Gibson), 16 January 671
From John Wayles Eppes, 17 January 672
From James Leitch, 17 January 673
From John L. Sullivan, 17 January 673
From Nathaniel Cutting, 18 January 676

APPENDIX: Supplemental List of Documents Not Found 679

INDEX 681