PART 1
EARLY PROBLEMS, EARLY SOLUTIONS

1 Speciation, Adaptive Radiation, and Evolution
Introduction 3
Adaptive Radiation of Darwin’s Finches 4
Species and Speciation 9
Daphne 10
Evolution Observed 12
Chapters of the Book 15
Summary 16

2 Daphne Finches: A Question of Size
Introduction 17
Testing the Hypothesis 21
Availability of Food 22
Diets of G. fortis and G. fuliginosa 22
Differences in Seed Supply 27
G. fuliginosa on Los Hermanos 28
Association between Beak Size and Diet 30
Adaptive Landscapes 30
Can G. scandens Be Ignored? 35
Why Is G. fuliginosa Absent? 37
Discussion 39
Summary 39

3 Heritable Variation
Introduction 41
4 Natural Selection and Evolution

Introduction
Expectations
Natural Selection
Causes of Selective Mortality
The Targets of Selection
Evolution in Response to Selection
Selection Occurs Repeatedly
Selection Oscillates in Direction
Evolutionary Response
Selection in Opposite Directions
Conclusions
Summary

5 Breeding Ecology and Fitness

Introduction
Basic Breeding Biology
Annual Variation in Reproduction in Relation to Rain
Predicting Reproductive Success
The Cohorts of 1975
Four Later Cohorts
The Contribution of Morphology to Fitness
The Contribution of Offspring to Parental Fitness
Longevity
Inbreeding
Variation in Fitness
Discussion
Summary
PART 2
Developing a Long-Term Perspective

6 A Potential Competitor Arrives on Daphne
Introduction
Founder Event
Causes
First Few Generations
Inbreeding
Fitness Costs of Inbreeding
Immigration
Selection
Genetic Diversity
Losses and Gains of Alleles
The Source of Immigrants
Nonrandom Colonization
Song
Colonization Success
Summary

7 Competition and Character Displacement
Introduction
Competition and Diet Overlap
Effects of Competition on Survival
Character Displacement
Strength of Selection
The Causal Role of G. magnirostris
High impact on food supply
Superior feeding efficiency on shared component of the diet
Parallel decline due to starvation
Key difference between 1977 and 2004
Evolution of a Displaced Character
G. fortis and scandens Compared
Some Implications
Summary

8 Hybridization
Introduction
Background
Frequency of Hybridization 141
Causes of Hybridization 141
  A Scarcity of Conspecific Mates 141
  Imprinting 143
  Song Inheritance 143
  Perturbation of Imprinting 149
  G. magnirostris 153
Fitness Consequences of Hybridization 156
  Viability 156
  Fertility 160
  Overall Fitness 160
The Mating Pattern of Hybrids 163
Conclusions 164
Summary 165

9 Variation and Introgression 166
  Introduction 166
  Morphology of Hybrids 169
  Effects of Hybridization on Variation 169
    Comparison of G. fortis and G. scandens 171
Conspecific Gene Flow 174
Hybridization versus Mutation 174
Correlations 176
Evolutionary Potential 177
Discussion 178
Summary 179

PART 3
Hybridization and Speciation 181

10 Long-Term Trends in Hybridization 183
  Introduction 183
  A Question of Identity 184
    Blurring of Genetic Distinctions 185
    Blurring of Morphological Distinctions 188
  Morphological Convergence 190
  Frequencies of Hybrids 191
  Morphological Variation 192
    Allometry 194
  Genetic Convergence 196
Two Species or One? 199
Plumage and Behavior 201
Discussion 201
Summary 204

11 Long-Term Trends in Natural Selection 205
Introduction 205
Selection 207
G. fortis 207
G. scandens 207
ECOLOGICAL CAUSES 207
STABILIZING SELECTION 211
Morphological Trends 211
G. fortis 211
G. scandens 213
G. magnirostris 216
THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF SELECTION ON G. magnirostris 219
IMMIGRATION 223
THE CAUSE OF THE BEAK-SIZE TREND 224
Allometry of Means 224
Natural and Artificial Selection 226
Conclusion 226
Summary 228

12 Speciation 229
Introduction 229
Morphological Transformation in Speciation 230
SPECIES THAT DIFFER IN SIZE 231
SPECIES THAT DIFFER IN SHAPE 232
Genetic Transformation in Speciation 234
Growth after Hatching 236
Rapid Tempo of Speciation 238
Interactions in Sympatry 239
A MECHANISM PRODUCING SONG DIVERGENCE 241
Summary 243

13 Speciation by Introgressive Hybridization 245
Introduction 245
A Hybrid Arrives on Daphne 247
Descendants 248
PHASE 1: THE START OF A NEW LINEAGE 248
The phenotypic uniqueness of 5110 250
PART 4
SYNTHESSES

14 The Future of Finches on Daphne

Introduction
The Past as Context of the Present
M E R G E - A N D - D I V E R G E D Y N A M I C S
The Present as a Guide to the Future
G L O B A L W A R M I N G A N D G A L Á P A G O S
Finch Futures
M E A N S A N D E X T R E M E S
G. f o r t i s , s c a n d e n s , a n d f u l i G i n o s a
G. m a g n i r o s t r i s
Hybrid Lineage
I N V A S I V E P L A N T S P E C I E S A N D D I S E A S E
Genomes for the Future
Summary

15 Themes and Issues

Introduction
Speciation, Selection, and Hybridization
E V O L U T I O N
E C O L O G I C A L I M P O R T A N C E O F F O O D:
T H E D A P H N E P E R S P E C T I V E
B E H A V I O R A L B A R R I E R T O I N T E R B R E E D I N G
S I Z E A N D H Y B R I D I Z A T I O N
P H Y L O G E N E T I C I M P L I C A T I O N S O F H Y B R I D I Z A T I O N
E P H E M E R A L I T Y O F S P E C I E S
P R E D I C T A B I L I T Y A N D E V O L V A B I L I T Y
Overview
Summary
16 Generalization  

Generalizing When $N = 1$  

The Small Population Syndrome  

The Medium Population Syndrome  

Large Islands  

Beyond Galápagos  

The Specter of Extinction, the Big Unknown  

Summary  

17 Epilogue  

Reflections on the Value of Long-Term Studies  

Long-Term Dynamics of a Color Polymorphism  

Rare Events and Their Consequences  

Changes in Perspective  

Coda  

Appendixes  

Appendix 1.1 Daphne Plants  

Appendix 1.2 Measurements of Finches  

Appendix 1.3 Other Species of Darwin’s Finches  

Appendix 3.1 Mapping Breeding Locations  

Appendix 3.2 Annual Changes in Measurements  

Appendix 5.1 Extra-pair Mating  

Appendix 5.2 Visitors and Predation  

Appendix 9.1 Variation and Mortality  

Appendix 10.1 On the Dangers of Extrapolation  

Appendix 10.2 Plumage  

Appendix 11.1 Samples of Measurements for Selection Analyses  

Appendix 13.1 Identification of Breeders  

Appendix 17.1 Nestling Beak Color Polymorphism  

Abbreviations  

Glossary  

References  

Subject Index