

CONTENTS



<i>Foreword to the Princeton Classics Edition</i>	xv
<i>Preface to the 2004 Expanded Edition</i>	xxi
<i>Preface</i>	xxix
PART ONE	
CHAPTER ONE	
Political Philosophy and Philosophy	3
I <i>Political Philosophy as a Form of Inquiry</i>	3
II <i>Form and Substance</i>	4
III <i>Political Thought and Political Institutions</i>	7
IV <i>Political Philosophy and the Political</i>	9
V <i>The Vocabulary of Political Philosophy</i>	12
VI <i>Vision and Political Imagination</i>	17
VII <i>Political Concepts and Political Phenomena</i>	20
VIII <i>A Tradition of Discourse</i>	21
IX <i>Tradition and Innovation</i>	23
CHAPTER TWO	
Plato: Political Philosophy versus Politics	27
I <i>The Invention of Political Philosophy</i>	27
II <i>Philosophy and Society</i>	32
III <i>Politics and Architectonics</i>	37
IV <i>The Search for a Selfless Instrument</i>	47
V <i>The Question of Power</i>	51
VI <i>Political Knowledge and Political Participation</i>	54
VII <i>The Limits of Unity</i>	58
VIII <i>The Ambiguities of Plato</i>	61
CHAPTER THREE	
The Age of Empire: Space and Community	63
I <i>The Crisis in the Political</i>	63
II <i>The New Dimensions of Space</i>	65
III <i>Citizenship and Disengagement</i>	70
IV <i>Politics and the Roman Republic</i>	75
V <i>The Politics of Interest</i>	79
VI <i>From Political Association to Power Organization</i>	82
VII <i>The Decline of Political Philosophy</i>	85

CHAPTER FOUR

The Early Christian Era: Time and Community	86
I <i>The Political Element in Early Christianity: The New Notion of Community</i>	86
II <i>The Church as a Polity: The Challenge to the Political Order</i>	95
III <i>Politics and Power in a Church-Society</i>	103
IV <i>The Embarrassments of a Politicized Religion and the Task of Augustine</i>	108
V <i>The Identity of the Church-Society Reasserted: Time and Destiny</i>	111
VI <i>Political Society and Church-Society</i>	115
VII <i>The Language of Religion and the Language of Politics: Footnote on Mediaeval Christian Thought</i>	118

CHAPTER FIVE

Luther: The Theological and the Political	127
I <i>Political Theology</i>	127
II <i>The Political Element in Luther's Thought</i>	128
III <i>The Bias against Institutions</i>	136
IV <i>The Status of the Political Order</i>	139
V <i>The Political Order without Counterweight</i>	143
VI <i>The Fruits of Simplicity</i>	145

CHAPTER SIX

Calvin: The Political Education of Protestantism	148
I <i>The Crisis in Order and Civility</i>	148
II <i>The Political Quality of Calvin's Thought</i>	151
III <i>The Political Theory of Church Government</i>	158
IV <i>The Restoration of the Political Order</i>	160
V <i>Political Knowledge</i>	164
VI <i>Political Office</i>	166
VII <i>Power and Community</i>	170

CHAPTER SEVEN

Machiavelli: Politics and the Economy of Violence	175
I <i>The Autonomy of Political Theory</i>	175
II <i>The Commitments of the Political Theorist</i>	182
III <i>The Nature of Politics and the Categories of the New Science</i>	187
IV <i>Political Space and Political Action</i>	195
V <i>The Economy of Violence</i>	197
VI <i>Ethics: Political and Private</i>	200
VII <i>The Discovery of the Mass</i>	205
VIII <i>Politics and Souls</i>	211

CHAPTER EIGHT

Hobbes: Political Society as a System of Rules	214
<i>I The Revival of Political Creativity</i>	214
<i>II Political Philosophy and the Revolution in Science</i>	218
<i>III The Promise of Political Philosophy</i>	222
<i>IV The Language of Politics: The Problem of Constituency</i>	230
<i>V Political Entropy: The State of Nature</i>	235
<i>VI The Sovereign Definer</i>	238
<i>VII Power without Community</i>	243
<i>VIII Interests and Representation</i>	248
<i>IX Politics as a Field of Forces</i>	252

CHAPTER NINE

Liberalism and the Decline of Political Philosophy	257
<i>I The Political and the Social</i>	257
<i>II Liberalism and the Sobrieties of Philosophy</i>	263
<i>III The Political Claims of Economic Theory</i>	268
<i>IV The Eclipse of Political Authority: The Discovery of Society</i>	273
<i>V Society and Government: Spontaneity versus Coercion</i>	277
<i>VI Liberalism and Anxiety</i>	282
<i>VII Beyond the Pleasure Principle: The Problem of Pain</i>	292
<i>VIII Liberalism and Moral Judgments: The Substitution of Interest for Conscience</i>	297
<i>IX Liberalism and Conformity: The Socialized Conscience</i>	307

CHAPTER TEN

The Age of Organization and the Sublimation of Politics	315
<i>I The Age of Organization</i>	315
<i>II Identifying a Tradition of Discourse</i>	319
<i>III Organization and Community</i>	325
<i>IV Rousseau: The Idea of Community</i>	330
<i>V Freedom and Impersonal Dependence</i>	334
<i>VI Saint-Simon: The Idea of Organization</i>	336
<i>VII Organization Theory and Methodology: Some Parallels</i>	342
<i>VIII Organization, Method, and Constitutional Theory</i>	348
<i>IX Communal Values in Organization</i>	352
<i>X The Attack on Economic Rationalism</i>	360
<i>XI Organization Theory: Rationalism versus Organicism</i>	364
<i>XII The Attack on the Political</i>	371
<i>XIII Elite and Mass: Action in the Age of Organization</i>	376
<i>XIV Concluding Remarks</i>	384

PART TWO

CHAPTER ELEVEN

From Modern to Postmodern Power	393
<i>I Celebrating the Death of the Past</i>	393
<i>II The Baconian Vision of Power</i>	395
<i>III Cultivating Mind and Method</i>	397
<i>IV Modern Power Realized</i>	399
<i>V Modern Power and Its Constituent Elements</i>	400
<i>VI Containing Power</i>	402

CHAPTER TWELVE

Marx: Theorist of the Political Economy of the Proletariat or of Uncollapsed Capitalism?	406
<i>I Marx and Nietzsche: Economy or Culture?</i>	406
<i>II Marx and the Theoretical Vocation</i>	407
<i>III Marx and the Idea of a Political Economy</i>	410
<i>IV Working through the Idea of Democracy</i>	412
<i>V The Power of Theory</i>	415
<i>VI The Politics of Economy: The 1844 Manuscripts</i>	416
<i>VII The Historical Origins of Power</i>	420
<i>VIII Power, Force, and Violence</i>	423
<i>IX Modern Power Revealed</i>	425
<i>X Marx and Locke: Parallel Narratives</i>	427
<i>XI The Alienation of Power</i>	430
<i>XII The Worker as Political Actor</i>	432
<i>XIII Capitalism and the Political Shaping of the Working Class</i>	435
<i>XIV Capital: Contradiction and Crisis</i>	436
<i>XV Inheriting the Power-System of Capital</i>	438
<i>XVI The Status of Politics</i>	439
<i>XVII The Question of Dictatorship</i>	440
<i>XVIII The Paris Commune</i>	445
<i>XIX Anticipating the End of Politics</i>	448
<i>XX Defending a Post-politics</i>	450
<i>XXI Underestimating the Capitalist</i>	452

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

Nietzsche: Pretotalitarian, Postmodern	454
<i>I From Economy to Culture</i>	454
<i>II "Some are born posthumously"</i>	456
<i>III The New Nietzsche</i>	457

<i>IV</i>	<i>Totalitarianism as a Form</i>	458
<i>V</i>	<i>Nietzsche: A Political Theorist?</i>	460
<i>VI</i>	<i>The Theorist as Immoralist</i>	462
<i>VII</i>	<i>The Politics of Critical Totalitarianism</i>	464
<i>VIII</i>	<i>The Extraordinary versus the Normal</i>	467
<i>IX</i>	<i>The Totalitarian Dynamic</i>	468
<i>X</i>	<i>The Extermination of Decadence</i>	471
<i>XI</i>	<i>Cultural Wars</i>	472
<i>XII</i>	<i>The Crisis of Nihilism</i>	474
<i>XIII</i>	<i>The Aesthete and the Herd</i>	475
<i>XIV</i>	<i>The Politics of Culture</i>	477
<i>XV</i>	<i>A New Elite</i>	479
<i>XVI</i>	<i>The Theorist of Anti-theory</i>	481
<i>XVII</i>	<i>Rediscovering Myth</i>	484
<i>XVIII</i>	<i>The Making of the Herd</i>	485
<i>XIX</i>	<i>Myth and Theory</i>	486
<i>XX</i>	<i>Looking for a New Dionysius</i>	489
<i>XXI</i>	<i>Nietzsche as Political Analyst</i>	490
<i>XXII</i>	<i>The Will-to-Power in the Twentieth Century</i>	492
CHAPTER FOURTEEN		
Liberalism and the Politics of Rationalism		495
<i>I</i>	<i>Popper, Dewey, and Rawls: Playing Out Liberalism</i>	495
<i>II</i>	<i>The Closed Society</i>	496
<i>III</i>	<i>The Open Society</i>	500
<i>IV</i>	<i>Hints of an Emerging Ambiguity</i>	502
<i>V</i>	<i>Dewey: The Philosopher as Political Theorist</i>	503
<i>VI</i>	<i>Bacon Redivivus</i>	504
<i>VII</i>	<i>Educating for Power</i>	506
<i>VIII</i>	<i>Democracy's Means: Education</i>	507
<i>IX</i>	<i>Democracy and Economy</i>	508
<i>X</i>	<i>The Contest over Science</i>	510
<i>XI</i>	<i>The Idea of a Public</i>	511
<i>XII</i>	<i>Great Society and Great Community</i>	513
<i>XIII</i>	<i>The Scientific Community as Model Democracy</i>	514
<i>XIV</i>	<i>The Fading Aura of Science</i>	518
<i>XV</i>	<i>Totalitarianism and Technology</i>	519
<i>XVI</i>	<i>Totalitarianism and the Reaction against Democracy</i>	520
<i>XVII</i>	<i>Democratic Revival?</i>	522

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

Liberal Justice and Political Democracy	524
<i>I Liberalism on the Defensive</i>	524
<i>II Freedom and Equality: Liberal Dilemma</i>	525
<i>III John Rawls and the Revival of Political Philosophy</i>	529
<i>IV Economy and Political Economy</i>	530
<i>V Justice and Inequality</i>	531
<i>VI The “Original Position” and the Tradition of Contract Theory</i>	536
<i>VII Liberalism and Its Political</i>	538
<i>VIII Rawls’s Genealogy of Liberalism</i>	540
<i>IX The Reasonableness of Liberalism</i>	542
<i>X The Threat of Comprehensive Doctrines</i>	545
<i>XI Liberal Political Culture</i>	547
<i>XII Liberalism and Governance</i>	551
<i>XIII Neo-liberalism in the Cold War</i>	551

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

Power and Forms	557
<i>I Old and New Political Forms</i>	557
<i>II Superpower and Terror</i>	559
<i>III Modern and Postmodern Power</i>	562
<i>IV Political Economy: The New Public Philosophy</i>	563
<i>V Collapsed Communism and Uncollapsed Capitalism</i>	565
<i>VI Political Economy and Postmodernism</i>	566
<i>VII The Political and Its Absent Carrier</i>	567
<i>VIII The Demythologizing of Science</i>	568
<i>IX Rational Political Science</i>	570
<i>X Political Science and the Political Establishment</i>	574
<i>XI The Odyssey of the State: From Welfare to Superpower</i>	575
<i>XII Faltering Vision</i>	578
<i>XIII Towards Totality</i>	579

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

Postmodern Democracy: Virtual or Fugitive?	581
<i>I Postmodern Culture and Postmodern Power</i>	581
<i>II Nietzschean Pessimism Transformed</i>	582
<i>III The Self as Microcosm</i>	584
<i>IV Centrifugals and Centripetals</i>	585
<i>V Centripetal Power</i>	587
<i>VI The Political Evolution of the Corporation</i>	587
<i>VII Empire and the Imperial Citizen</i>	590

CONTENTS

xiii

<i>VIII</i>	<i>Superpower and Inverted Totalitarianism</i>	594
<i>IX</i>	<i>The Limits of Superpower?</i>	594
<i>X</i>	<i>A Land of Political Opportunity</i>	595
<i>XI</i>	<i>Capital and Democracy</i>	596
<i>XII</i>	<i>Democracy at Bay</i>	598
<i>XIII</i>	<i>Postrepresentative Politics</i>	599
<i>XIV</i>	<i>Fugitive Democracy</i>	601
	<i>Notes</i>	607
	<i>Index</i>	741