

COPYRIGHT NOTICE:

Sophia Vasalou: Moral Agents and Their Deserts

is published by Princeton University Press and copyrighted, © 2008, by Princeton University Press. All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form by any electronic or mechanical means (including photocopying, recording, or information storage and retrieval) without permission in writing from the publisher, except for reading and browsing via the World Wide Web. Users are not permitted to mount this file on any network servers.

Follow links for Class Use and other Permissions. For more information send email to: permissions@pupress.princeton.edu

CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xiii
1 The Framework: The Mu'tazilites	1
2 Reading Mu'tazilite Ethics	12
<i>Ethics as Theology</i>	12
<i>Approaches to the Study of Mu'tazilite Ethics</i>	26
3 Theology as Law	38
<i>Moral Values between Rational Knowledge and Revealed Law</i>	38
<i>Rights, Claims, and Desert: The Moral Economy of Ḥuqūq</i>	58
4 The Baṣran Mu'tazilite Approach to Desert	67
<i>"To Deserve": Groundwork</i>	67
<i>Justifying Reward and Punishment: The Values of Deserved Treatments</i>	76
<i>Justifying Punishment: The Paradoxical Relations of Desert and Goodness</i>	87
<i>The Causal Efficacy of Moral Values: Between Sabab and 'Illa</i>	95
<i>The Right to Blame, the Fact of Blame: Views of the Person ab Extra</i>	102
5 Moral Continuity and the Justification of Punishment	116
<i>Time and Deserving</i>	116
<i>An Eternity of Punishment: The Baṣran Justification of Dawām al-'Iqāb</i>	121

<i>Moral Identity and the Resources of Başran Mu'tazilite Ontology</i>	132
<i>The Primacy of Revealed Names: Al-Asmā' wa'l-Aḥkām</i>	148
<i>Why Not Dhimma?</i>	152
6 <i>The Identity of Beings in Başran Mu'tazilite Eschatology</i>	157
<i>Resurrection and the Criterion of Identity</i>	157
<i>Accidents and the Formal Reality of Resurrected Beings</i>	169
APPENDIX	
<i>Translation of Mānkdīm Shāshdīw, "The Promise and the Threat," in Sharḥ al-uṣūl al-khamsa</i>	181
NOTES	197
BIBLIOGRAPHY	239
INDEX	247