Contents

Foreword to the 2011 Edition ix
Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION 3

CHAPTER 1
Displacing the Distributive Paradigm 15
   The Distributive Paradigm 16
   The Distributive Paradigm Presupposes and Obscures Institutional Context 18
   Overextending the Concept of Distribution 24
   Problems with Talk of Distributing Power 30
   Defining Injustice as Domination and Oppression 33

CHAPTER 2
Five Faces of Oppression 39
   Oppression as a Structural Concept 40
   The Concept of a Social Group 42
   The Faces of Oppression 48
   Applying the Criteria 63

CHAPTER 3
Insurgency and the Welfare Capitalist Society 66
   Normative Principles of Welfare Capitalist Society 67
   The Depoliticization of Welfare Capitalist Society 70
   The Ideological Function of the Distributive Paradigm 74
   The Administered Society and New Forms of Domination 76
   Insurgency and the Repoliticization of Public Life 81
   The Dialectic of Recontainment versus Democracy 88
   Democracy as a Condition of Social Justice 91

CHAPTER 4
The Ideal of Impartiality and the Civic Public 96
   Postmodernist Critique of the Logic of Identity 98
   The Ideal of Impartiality as Denying Difference 99
   The Impossibility of Impartiality 102
   The Logic of Identity in the Ideal of the Civic Public 107
   Ideological Functions of the Ideal of Impartiality 111
   Participatory Democracy and the Idea of a Heterogeneous Public 116
CHAPTER 5
The Scaling of Bodies and the Politics of Identity 122
  * The Scaling of Bodies in Modern Discourse 124
  * Conscious Acceptance, Unconscious Aversion 130
  * Behavioral Norms of Respectability 136
  * Xenophobia and Abjection 141
  * Moral Responsibility and Unintended Action 148
  * Justice and Cultural Revolution 152

CHAPTER 6
Social Movements and the Politics of Difference 156
  * Competing Paradigms of Liberation 158
  * Emancipation through the Politics of Difference 163
  * Reclaiming the Meaning of Difference 168
  * Respecting Difference in Policy 173
  * The Heterogeneous Public and Group Representation 183

CHAPTER 7
Affirmative Action and the Myth ofMerit 192
  * Affirmative Action and the Principle of Nondiscrimination 193
  * Affirmative Action Discussion and the Distributive Paradigm 198
  * The Myth of Merit 200
  * Education and Testing as Performance Proxies 206
  * The Politics of Qualifications 210
  * Oppression and the Social Division of Labor 214
  * The Democratic Division of Labor 222

CHAPTER 8
City Life and Difference 226
  * The Opposition Between Individualism and Community 227
  * The Rousseauist Dream 229
  * Privileging Face-to-Face Relations 232
  * Undesirable Political Consequences of the Ideal of Community 234
  * City Life as a Normative Ideal 236
  * Cities and Social Injustice 241
  * Empowerment without Autonomy 248

EPILOGUE: INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE 257

References 261

Index 277