Topical List of Entries

Terms and Concepts aposiopesis carpe diem **Genres and Forms** apostrophe catachresis appreciation catalexis Periods, Schools, and Movements archaism catalog National, Regional, and Diasporic archetype catharsis archilochian cauda **Poetry in Culture and Society**

argument

Terms and Conceptsarsis and thesiscentoabsorptionarte mayorchain rhyme

accent arte menor character, Theophrastan accentual-syllabic verse artifice, poetic chastushka

accentual verse Arzamas chiasmus acephalous asclepiad choliambus address assonance choriamb adonic asynarteton asynateon Christabel met

adynaton asyndeton Christabel meter aeolic attention Chuci

aestheticism audience. See PERFORMANCE; READER; classical meters in modern languages

caudate sonnet

affect READER RESPONSE; RHETORIC AND POETRY classical poetics affective fallacy aureate diction classicism afflatus clavis autonomy agudeza auto sacramental cliché alaṃkāra autotelic climax alcaic close reading auxesis alcmanic verse bacchius close rhyme

aleatory poeticsballad meter, hymn meterclosurealexandrinebardcoblaallaeostrophabarzelletta. See FROTTOLA ANDcodeworkalliterationBARZELLETTAcognitive poetics

allusion bathos colon ambiguity beat colonial poetics amphibrach binary and ternary commonplace

amplification bob and wheel composition. See ORAL-FORMULAIC anaclasis book, poetic THEORY; POET; RHETORIC AND POETRY;

anacoluthon boustrophedon VERSIFICATION
anacreontic bouts-rimés composition by field
anacrusis bridge concatenation
anadiplosis broken rhyme conceit
anagram burden conceptismo

anagram burden conceptismo
analogy. See METAPHOR; SIMILE; SYMBOL Burns stanza concision
anapest bylina concrete universal

anaphora caccia connotation and denotation

anceps cacophony consonance anthimeria cadence constraint anthology caesura conte dévot

anticlimax cancionero/cancioneiro contests, poetic. See POETIC CONTESTS;

antimetabole canon POETRY SLAM
antispast cante jondo contrafactum
antistrophe canticum and diverbium convention
antithesis canto copla
antonomasia canzone cando coq-à-l'âne

antonomasia canzone coq-a-l'âne
antropofagia canzoniere corona
aphaeresis capitolo coronach
apocope carmen correlative verse
aporia canzoniere corosante

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counterpoint en(h)oplian hendiadys enjambment counterpoint rhythm heptameter heptasyllable envelope coupe couplet envoi hermeneutics courtly love epanalepsis hermeticism epenthesis cretic heroic couplet criticism epiploke heterogram cross rhyme epitrite heterometric epode cuaderna vía heteronym equivalence cueca chilena hexameter estilística cultural criticism hiatus curtal sonnet estribillo hieroglyph cybertext ethnopoetics historicism

cynghanedd ethos homodyne and heterodyne

cywydd euphony homoeoteleuton dactyl evaluation hovering accent dactylo-epitrite exegesis hudibrastic verse

dansa exemplum huitain dead metaphor exoticism humors decadence explication hypallage decasyllable explication de texte hyperbaton décima expression hyperbole hypermetric decir eye rhyme hypogram decorum fancy defamiliarization fatras hypometric hyporchema deixis feigning

demotionfigurahypotaxis and parataxisdescortfigurationhysteron proteron

dhvani fili iambe diaeresis flyting iambic

dialoguefoliaiambic shorteningdictionfooticonicitydifficultyformalismiconologydimeterformulaictus

identical rhyme dindshenchas fourteener dipodism, dipodic verse fractal verse ideogram discordia concors fragment idyll dissociation of sensibility Frankfurt school image dissonance frottola and barzelletta imagery distich furor poeticus imagination dithyramb gai saber imitation gaita gallega ditty incantation

incremental repetition divan galliamb(us) indeterminacy dizer generative metrics generic rhyme dochmiac influence dol'nik Geneva school in medias res double dactyl genius In Memoriam stanza Gesellschaftslied inscape and instress dozens

inspiration duration glosa dyfalu glossolalia intensity eclogue glyconic intention écriture grammatical rhyme intentional fallacy eisteddfod Greek Anthology internal rhyme elegiac distich greguería interpretation elegiac stanza Guslar intertextuality elision haibun intuition ellipsis Hebraism invective

 emotion
 Hellenism. See GREEK POETRY; HEBRAISM
 invention

 empathy and sympathy
 hemiepes
 ionic

 enargeia
 hemistich
 irony

end-stopped hendecasyllable isochronism or isochrony

TERMS AND CONCEPTS xvii

isocolon and parison novas (rimadas) point of view. See PERSONA; PLOT; VOICE

isometric number(s) polyptoton ithyphallic numerology polysemy je ne sais quoi objective correlative polysyndeton postcolonial poetics jitanjáfora obscurity iongleur octave poststructuralism kenning poulter's measure octonarius kharja octosyllable préciosité

Kokinshū odl pregunta
laisse Omar Khayyám quatrain presence
lauda Onegin stanza priamel
laureate. See POET LAUREATE onomatopoeia priapea
leich open form proceleusmatic

leonine rhyme, verse oral-formulaic theory promotion letrilla oral poetry pronunciation line organicism prose rhythm lipogram originality prosimetrum

lira ornament prosodic feature analysis of verse litotes ottava rima prosody logaoedic oxymoron prosopopoeia mal mariée paeon pseudo-statement Man'yōshū palindrome pun. See PARONOMASIA

masculine and feminine parabasis punctuation matrix paraclausithyron pure poetry measure paradox pyrrhic pythiambic meiosis paralipsis melopoeia, phanopoeia, parallelism qit^ca paraphrase, heresy of logopoeia quantity metalepsis or parenthesis quatrain

transumption paroemiac querelle des anciens et des

metaphorparonomasiamodernesmeterpartimenquintainmetonymypathetic fallacyreadermetrici and rhythmicipathosreader response

metron patronage reception theory. See READER RESPONSE

mime pause recitation
mimesis pentameter refrain
minstrel penthemimer refrán
molossus performance refrein
monk's tale stanza period rejet

monody periphrasis relative stress principle

persona monometer remate monorhyme personification renga repetition monostich phalaecean mora phonestheme representation mosaic rhyme pie quebrado resolution pitch mote responsion

motifplain stylereversed consonancemuseplocereverse rhymemythplotrhapsodenaïve-sentimentalpoetrhopalic versenarrator. See PERSONA; VOICEpoète mauditrhyme

national poetry rhyme counterpoint poetess nature poetic contests rhyme-prose rhyme royal Natureingang poetic function rhyme scheme near rhyme poetic license negative capability poetic madness rhythm neoterics poetics, Western rhythmic figures **New Criticism** rich rhyme poet laureate

New Historicism poetry reading rime riche. See IDENTICAL RHYME;

Nibelungenstrophe poiësis RHYME; RICH RHYME

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rising and falling rhythm symbol versi sciolti ritornello synaeresis vers libéré

rota virgiliana synaesthesia vers mesurés à l'antique

synaloepha verso piano rune running rhythm synapheia verso sdrucciolo Saturnian syncopation verso tronco saudosismo syncope vida scansion synecdoche villancico

visual rhyme. See EYE RHYME scheme system

Schüttelreim syzygy voice tail rhyme scop volta

seguidilla taste Wartburgkrieg

senarius technopaegnion wheel. See BOB AND WHEEL

senhal telesilleum sensibility tenor and vehicle word-count sentimentality tercet work

wrenched accent septenarius tetrameter septet tétramètre xenoglossia serial form text yuefu

serranilla textual criticism zaum' sestet textuality zeugma sexain texture

Genres and Forms Shijing thematics Shinkokinshū timbre abecedarius Sicilian octave tlacuilolli acrostic sign, signified, signifier tmesis air signifying alba tone simile topos allegory anecdote sincerity tornada anthem, national

slang. See DICTION Tottel's Miscellany ślesa touchstones aphorism. See EPIGRAM balada songbook tradition sound translation balagtasan

space, poetic tribrach ballad spatial form trilogy ballade speaker. See PERSONA; VOICE trimeter beast epic speech act theory trimètre bestiary

Spenserian stanza triple rhyme Biblical poetry. See HEBREW POETRY; split lines triplet HEBREW PROSODY AND POETICS; HYMN;

spoken word. See PERFORMANCE trobairitz PSALM spondee trobar clus, trobar leu blank verse spontaneity trochaic blason Spruchdichtung trope blues

sprung rhythm troubadour broadside ballad

stances trouvère

burlesque. See CONTRAFACTUM; stanza typography

stave unity PARODY; PASTICHE stichomythia calendrical poetry upamā ut pictura poesis stichos calligramme utpreksā stock canción stornello variable foot canso strambotto variation cantar strophe cantiga

Venus and Adonis stanza structure

verisimilitude. See MIMESIS chanso, chanson. See FRANCE, POETRY style

OF; OCCITAN POETRY; SONGBOOK; stylistics vers sublime verse and prose TROUBADOUR; TROUVÈRE

substitution verse paragraph chanson de geste syllabic verse verse systems. See METER chanson de toile

syllable verset chant syllepsis versification chante-fable

GENRES AND FORMS xix

chant royal form pastourelle

 charm
 found poetry
 pattern poetry. See CALLIGRAMME;

 ci
 free verse
 CONCRETE POETRY; TECHNOPAEGNION;

clerihew freie rhythmen VISUAL POETRY closet drama freie verse payada

collage fu penitential psalms

comedy gaucho poetry planctus comma poem genre planh companion poems georgic poem complaint ghazal poetry gnomic poetry computational poetry poetry slam Goliardic verse conceptual poetry political verse concrete poetry haikai proem conversation poem haiku, Western corrido. See CHICANA/O POETRY; heroic verse

conversation poem haiku, Western prophetic poetry
corrido. See CHICANA/O POETRY; heroic verse prose poem
ROMANCE hybrid poetry proverb
country house poem hymn psalm
cowboy poetry jingle psalms, metrical

cowboy poetry jingle psalms, me descriptive poetry kind qaṣīda devotional poetry Knittelvers quatorzain dialect poetry lai quintilla

didactic poetry lament rap. See HIP-HOP POETICS

 Dinggedicht
 landscape poem
 razo

 dirge
 letter, verse. See VERSE EPISTLE
 recusatio

 dit
 lied
 redondilla

 dizain
 light verse
 reverdie

 doggerel
 limerick
 riddle

 dramatic monologue. See MONOLOGUE
 liturgical poetry
 rímur

 dramatic poetry
 long poem
 ring composition

 dream vision
 love poetry
 rispetto

dub poetry. See CARIBBEAN, POETRY lullaby romance rondeau OF THE lyric lyric sequence echo verse rondel ecstatic poetry macaronic verse rotrouenge edda madrigal roundel manifesto ekphrasis rubāʿī electronic poetry masnavī saga sapphic masque elegy emblem medieval romance satire encomium melic poetry sestina endecha micropoetries sextilla englyn Minnesang shi ensalada mock epic, mock heroic silloi ensenhamen monologue silva morale élémentaire sirventes epic

epicedium

epideictic poetry

epigram narrative poetry slam, poetry. See POETRY SLAM

muwashshah. See AL-ANDALUS, POETRY

OF; ARABIC POETRY; HEBREW POETRY

Skeltonic

skolion

epinikion nativity poem song epitaph Νō sonnet epithalamium nonsense verse sonnet sequence epithet nursery rhymes sotadean epyllion occasional verse sound poetry erotic poetry ode spiritual espinela paean stasimon

estampida palinode tagelied fable panegyric tenso fabliau pantun terza rima fescennine verses parody terza rima sonnet

finida pastiche toast folk poetry. See ORAL POETRY pastoral tragedy

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triolet tumbling verse

verse drama. See DRAMATIC POETRY

verse epistle

vers libre

tragicomedy

verse novel. See NARRATIVE POETRY

villanelle virelai visual poetry waka war poetry ymryson impressionism
jazz poetry
Jindyworobak
Kootenay school
Lake school
Language poetry
lesbian poetry
lettrisme
mannerism
Marinism
medieval poetics
medieval poetry
Meistersinger

metaphysical poetry

imagism

seconde rhétorique Sicilian school smithy poets spasmodic school structuralism Sturm und Drang surrealism symbolism Tachtigers Tel Quel TISH Transcendentalists

Transcendentalists ultraism vorticism XUL

Periods, Schools, and Movements

acmeism Agrarians

Alexandrianism Areopagus

avant-garde poetics baroque Beat poetry

Biedermeier Black Arts movement Black Mountain school Cavalier poets Chicago school

Ciceronianism classical poetics classical prosody Cockney school of poetry confessional poetry Connecticut wits

constructivism courtly makers creationism cubism

Dada Dark Room Collective Deep Image

Dolce stil nuovo ecopoetry. *See* ENVIRONMENT AND

POETRY Évora critics expressionism

Félibrige Finland-Swedish modernists Fireside poets

Flarf

fleshly school of poetry Fugitives futurism

Fyrtiotalisterna gay poetry

Georgianism graveyard poetry Harlem Renaissance Hellenistic poetics. *See*

ALEXANDRIANISM; CLASSICAL POETICS Hellenistic poetry. *See* GREEK POETRY

hip-hop poetics

minimalism modernism modernismo

Moscow-Tartu school. See STRUCTURALISM

Movement, the naturalism
Negritude
neobaroque
neoclassical poetics
neo-Gongorism
New Formalism
New York school
Nil Volentibus Arduum

Noigandres Norske Selskab Nuyorican Poets Café objectivism

Oulipo Parnassianism Petrarchism Pléiade postmodernism

Prague school. See STRUCTURALISM Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood

Pre-Raphaelitism preromanticism primitivism

projective verse

procedural poetry. *See* ALEATORY POETICS; CONCEPTUAL POETRY; OULIPO

protest poetry
queer poetry
realism
rederijkers
Renaissance poetics
Renaissance poetry
rhétoriqueurs, grands
Rhymers' Club

rococo romantic and postromantic poetry

and poetics romanticism Russian formalism San Francisco Renaissance Satanic school

school of Spenser

Scottish Chaucerians or Makars

National, Regional, and Diasporic Poetries

Africa, poetry of African American poetry

Afrikaans poetry. See SOUTH AFRICA,

POETRY OF

Akkadian poetry. See ASSYRIA AND

BABYLONIA, POETRY OF Al-Andalus, poetry of Albania, poetry of

American Indian poetry. See
INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE;
INUIT POETRY; NAVAJO POETRY
American poetry. See UNITED STATES,

POETRY OF THE

American Sign Language poetry Amerind poetry. See INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE

Amharic poetry. See ETHIOPIA, POETRY OF

Arabic poetics Arabic poetry Arabic prosody

Araucanian poetry. See INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE Argentina, poetry of Armenian poetry and poetics Asian American poetry

Assamese poetry Assyria and Babylonia, poetry of

Australia, poetry of Austria, poetry of

Aztec poetry. See INDIGENOUS

AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE

Basque Country, poetry of the

Belarus, poetry of. See RUSSIA, POETRY OF

Belgium, poetry of Bengali poetry

Bhakti poetry. See INDIA, POETRY OF

Bolivia, poetry of Bosnian poetry Brazil, poetry of Breton poetry Bulgaria, poetry of Byzantine poetry Cambodia, poetry of Canada, poetry of

NATIONAL, REGIONAL, AND DIASPORIC POETRIES xxi

Caribbean, poetry of the
Catalan poetry
Celtic prosody
Chicana/o poetry
Chile, poetry of
China, modern poetry of
China, poetry of
China, popular poetry of
Chinase poetic drama
Chinese poetics
Chinese poetry in English translation
Chinese poetry in Japan

Chinese poetry in English translat Chinese poetry in Japan Colombia, poetry of Cornish poetry Croatian poetry

Cuba, poetry of. See CARIBBEAN,

POETRY OF THE Czech poetry

Danish poetry. See DENMARK,

POETRY OF Denmark, poetry of

Dutch poetry. See LOW COUNTRIES,

POETRY OF THE
Ecuador, poetry of
Egypt, poetry of
El Salvador, poetry of
England, poetry of
English prosody
Esperanto poetry
Estonia, poetry of
Ethiopia, poetry of
Finland, poetry of

Flemish poetry. See LOW COUNTRIES,

POETRY OF THE France, poetry of

francophone poets of the U.S. French poetry. *See* FRANCE, POETRY OF

French prosody Frisian poetry

Gaelic poetry. See IRELAND, POETRY OF;

SCOTLAND, POETRY OF Galicia, poetry of Georgia, poetry of Germanic prosody German poetry

Greek poetics. See ALEXANDRIANISM;
BYZANTINE POETRY; CLASSICAL POETICS

Greek poetry
Guaraní poetry
Guatemala, poetry of
Gujarati poetry

Gypsy poetry. *See* ROMANI POETRY Haiti, poetry of. *See* CARIBBEAN, POETRY

OF THE Hausa poetry Hebrew poetry

Hebrew prosody and poetics

Hindi poetry

Hispano-Arabic poetry. See AL-ANDALUS, POETRY OF

Hittite poetry Hungary, poetry of Iceland, poetry of

Inca poetry. See INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE India, English poetry of India, poetry of Indian prosody

indigenous Americas, poetry of the

Indonesian poetry Inuit poetry

Iranian poetry. See PERSIAN POETRY

Ireland, poetry of Italian prosody Italy, poetry of Japan, modern poetry of

Japan, poetry of

Japanese linked verse. See RENGA Japanese poetic diaries Japanese poetics

Java, poetry of. See INDONESIAN POETRY

Judeo-Spanish poetry Kannada poetry Kashmiri poetry Korea, poetry of

Ladino poetry. See JUDEO-SPANISH

POETRY

Latin America, poetry of. See
ARGENTINA, POETRY OF; BOLIVIA, POETRY
OF; BRAZIL, POETRY OF; CHILE, POETRY
OF; COLOMBIA, POETRY OF; ECUADOR,
POETRY OF; EL SALVADOR, POETRY OF;
GAUCHO POETRY; GUARANÍ POETRY;
GUATEMALA, POETRY OF; INDIGENOUS
AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE; MAPUCHE
POETRY; MEXICO, POETRY OF; NICARAGUA,
POETRY OF; PERU, POETRY OF; SPANISH
AMERICA, POETRY OF; URUGUAY, POETRY

AMERICA, POETRY OF; URUGUAY, POETRY OF; VENEZUELA, POETRY OF Latin poetics. See CLASSICAL POETICS;

CLASSICISM; MEDIEVAL POETICS Latin poetry

Latin prosody. See CLASSICAL PROSODY

Latvia, poetry of Lithuania, poetry of Low Countries, poetry of the

Macedonian poetry

Magyar poetry. See HUNGARY, POETRY

Malayalam poetry Malay poetry

Maori poetry. See NEW ZEALAND,

POETRY OF Mapuche poetry Marathi poetry

Mayan poetry. See INDIGENOUS
AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE
Mesoamerica, poetry of. See
INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE
Mexican American poetry. See

CHICANA/O POETRY Mexico, poetry of Mongolia, poetry of

Mozarabic poetry. See SPAIN, POETRY OF

Nahuatl, poetry of. See INDIGENOUS

AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE
Native American poetry. See
INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE;
INUIT POETRY; NAVAJO POETRY

Navajo poetry

Nepāl Bhāṣa. See NEWAR POETRY Nepali and Pahari poetry Netherlands, poetry of the. See LOW

COUNTRIES, POETRY OF THE Newar poetry

New Norse (Nynorsk)
New Zealand, poetry of
Nicaragua, poetry of
Norse poetry
Norway, poetry of
Nuyorican poetry
Occitan poetry
Oriya poetry
Persian poetry
Peru, poetry of

Philippines, poetry of the Poland, poetry of Polynesian poetry Portugal, poetry of Prakrit poetry

Provençal poetry. See OCCITAN POETRY Puerto Rico, poetry of. See CARIBBEAN,

POETRY OF THE Punjabi poetry Rāmāyana poetry Romania, poetry of Romani poetry

Romansh poetry. See SWITZERLAND,

POETRY OF Russia, poetry of Sanskrit poetics Sanskrit poetry Scotland, poetry of

Scottish Gaelic poetry. See SCOTLAND,

POETRY OF

Sephardic poetry. See JUDEO-SPANISH POETRY

Serbian poetry

Slovakia, poetry of

Siamese poetry. See THAILAND, POETRY

Sindhi poetry. See INDIA, POETRY OF Sinhalese poetry. See SRI LANKA, POETRY OF

Slavic poetics. See BOSNIAN POETRY; CROATIAN POETRY; CZECH POETRY; POLAND, POETRY OF; RUSSIA, POETRY OF; SERBIAN POETRY; SLOVENIAN POETRY

Slovenian poetry
Somali poetry
South Africa, poetry of
South America, poetry of. See
ARGENTINA, POETRY OF; BOLIVIA, POETRY
OF; BRAZIL, POETRY OF; CHILE, POETRY
OF; COLOMBIA, POETRY OF; ECUADOR,
POETRY OF; GAUCHO POETRY; GUARANÍ

xxii TOPICAL LIST OF ENTRIES

POETRY; INDIGENOUS AMERICAS, POETRY OF THE; MAPUCHE POETRY; PERU, POETRY OF; URUGUAY, POETRY OF; VENEZUELA, POETRY OF

Spain, poetry of Spanish America, poetry of Spanish prosody

Sri Lanka, poetry of Sumerian poetry Swahili poetry Sweden, poetry of Switzerland, poetry of

Tamil poetry and poetics Telugu poetry Thailand, poetry of

Tibet, contemporary poetry of

Tibet, traditional poetry and poetics of Turkic poetry Turkish poetry

Ukraine, poetry of United States, poetry of the

Urdu poetry Uruguay, poetry of Vedic poetry. See INDIA, POETRY OF

Venezuela, poetry of Vietnam, poetry of Welsh poetry

Welsh prosody. See CELTIC PROSODY West Indian poetry. See CARIBBEAN,

POETRY OF THE Xhosa poetry Yiddish poetry

Yoruba poetry. See AFRICA, POETRY OF

Zulu poetry

Poetry in Culture and Society

anthropology and poetry artifact, poetry as belief and poetry biography and poetry cultural studies and poetry dance and poetry documentary poetics environment and poetry feminist approaches to poetry

fiction, poetry as gender and poetry

history and poetry information, poetry as knowledge, poetry as linguistics and poetics music and poetry novel, poetry in the painting and poetry philosophy and poetry poetry therapy. See THERAPY AND POETRY

politics and poetry psychology and poetry religion and poetry rhetoric and poetry science and poetry semantics and poetry semiotics and poetry syntax, poetic

technology and poetry therapy and poetry

visual arts and poetry. See CARMINA FIGURATA; CONCRETE POETRY; EKPHRASIS; PAINTING AND POETRY; UT PICTURA POESIS; VISUAL POETRY