Directory of Contributors

Rajat Acharyya
Reader, Department of Economics, Jadavpur University, Calcutta
trade and wages (coauthor)

Charles Adams
Visiting Professor, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore
carry trade

Joshua Aizenman
Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Cruz
financial crisis; international reserves

Mark Allen
Director, Policy and Development Review Department, International Monetary Fund
balance sheet approach/effects (coauthor)

Kym Anderson
George Gollin Professor of Economics, University of Adelaide
distortions to agricultural incentives

Klaus Armingeon
Professor of Political Science and Director, Institute of Political Science, University of Berne
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Sven W. Arndt
Charles M. Stone Professor of Money, Credit, and Trade, Claremont McKenna College
fragmentation

Nancy Neiman Auerbach
Associate Professor of International Political Economy, Scripps College
financial liberalization; Latin American debt crisis; petrodollars, recycling of (coauthor)

Marc Bacchetta
Counselor, Economic Research and Statistics Division World Trade Organization
tariff escalation; tariffs

Christopher M. Bacon
Lecturer, Departments of Latin American and Latino Studies, Sociology and Environmental Studies, University of California, Santa Cruz
fair trade

Jennifer Bair
Assistant Professor of Sociology, Yale University
commodity chains

King Banaian
Professor of Economics, St. Cloud State University
currency substitution and dollarization
Subhayu Bandyopadhyay  
Research Officer, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis  
common market (coauthor)

Frank Barry  
Lecturer, School of Economics,  
University College Dublin  
foreign direct investment and labor markets

Andrew L. Beath  
PhD Candidate in Government, Harvard University  
migration, international (coauthor)

Hamid Beladi  
Professor of Economics, College of Business,  
University of Texas at San Antonio  
nontraded goods (coauthor)

Paul Bergin  
Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Davis  
Balassa-Samuelson effect

Pradip Bhatnagar  
Economist, Technical Support Facility of the Group of Fifteen (G-15), Geneva  
temporary movement of natural persons

Richard Blackhurst  
Professor of International Economics,  
The Fletcher School, Tufts University  
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT);  
World Trade Organization

Clemens F. J. Boonekamp  
Director, Trade Policies Review Division,  
World Trade Organization  
Trade Policy Review Mechanism

James M. Boughton  
Historian, International Monetary Fund  
International Monetary Fund surveillance

François Bourguignon  
Director, Paris School of Economics  
global income inequality (coauthor)

Paul Bowles  
Professor of Economics, University of Northern British Columbia  
beggar-thy-neighbor policies; mercantilism

Russell S. Boyer  
Professor of Economics, University of Western Ontario  
Mundell-Fleming model

Carlos A. Primo Braga  
Senior Advisor, International Policy and Partnerships Group, World Bank  
World Trade Organizaton, accession to  
(coauthor)

Mark R. Brawley  
Professor of Political Science, McGill University  
globalization

Drusilla K. Brown  
Associate Professor of Economics, Tufts University  
labor standards

Richard C. K. Burdekin  
Jonathan B. Lovelace Professor of Economics,  
Claremont McKenna College  
commodity-price pegging; debt deflation;  
quantity theory of money; seigniorage

Kenneth Button  
Professor of Public Policy and Director, Center for  
Transportation Policy, Operations, and Logistics,  
George Mason University  
air transportation; shipping
Fang Cai
Economist, Division of International Finance, Federal Reserve
  home country bias

Rui Castro
Associate Professor of Economics, Université de Montréal
  growth in open economies, neoclassical models

Tony Cavoli
Lecturer, School of Commerce, University of South Australia
  capital mobility (coauthor); inflation targeting; monetary policy rules

Avik Chakrabarti
Associate Professor of Economics, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
  nontraded goods (coauthor)

Maggie Xiaoyang Chen
Assistant Professor of Economics and International Affairs, George Washington University
  fixed costs and foreign direct investment; market access

Yin-Wong Cheung
Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Cruz
  exchange rate forecasting; purchasing power parity

Menzie D. Chinn
Professor of Economics and Public Affairs, Robert M. La Follette School of Public Affairs, University of Wisconsin
  effective exchange rate; forward premium puzzle; interest parity conditions

Eric M. P. Chiu
Assistant Professor, Institute of National Policy and Public Affairs, National Chung Hsing University
  currency crisis (coauthor)

Christopher K. Clague
Emeritus Professor of Economics, University of Maryland
  democracy and development

Jennifer Clapp
CIGI Chair in International Governance and Professor, Faculty of Environmental Studies, University of Waterloo
  Basel Convention

Kimberly A. Clausing
Professor of Economics, Reed College
  intrafirm trade

Paul Collier
Professor of Economics and Director, Center for the Study of African Economies, University of Oxford
  aid, military (coauthor)

Brian R. Copeland
Professor of Economics, University of British Columbia
  pollution haven hypothesis

Germán Creamer
Center for Computational Learning Systems, Columbia University
  Andean Community

Edward Crenshaw
Associate Professor of Sociology, Ohio State University
  digital divide

Michael R. Curtis
Adjunct Professor of Public Policy, George Mason University
  petroleum

Lewis S. Davis
Assistant Professor of Economics, Union College
  development
Harry de Gorter
Associate Professor, Department of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University
tariff rate quotas

James W. Dean
Ross Distinguished Professor, Department of Economics, Western Washington University
Eurocurrencies; exorbitant privilege; money supply

Alan V. Deardorff
John W. Sweetland Professor of International Economics and Professor of Economics and Public Policy, University of Michigan
Ricardian model

Gelaye Debebe
Assistant Professor of Organizational Sciences, George Washington University
brain waste

Sirathorn Dechsakulthorn
PhD Candidate in Economics, Claremont Graduate University
discipline (coauthor)

Robert Dekle
Professor of Economics, University of Southern California
banking crisis

Desmond Dinan
Jean Monnet Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University
European Union

growth in open economies, Schumpeterian models

Elias Dinopoulos
Professor of Economics, University of Florida

Jonathan P. Doh
Associate Professor of Management and Operations, Herbert G. Rammrath Endowed Chair in International Business, and Director, Center for Global Leadership, Villanova School of Business, Villanova University
nongovernmental organizations (NGOs)

Kathryn M. E. Dominguez
Professor of Public Policy and Economics, University of Michigan, and Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research
sterilization

Brian Doyle
Senior Economist, International Finance Division, Federal Reserve Board
New Open Economy Macroeconomics

Graham Dutfield
Professor of International Governance, School of Law, University of Leeds
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS); World Intellectual Property Organization

Eric V. Edmonds
Associate Professor of Economics, Dartmouth College; Director, Child Labor Network, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA); Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research
child labor

Andrew Elek
Independent Scholar
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)
(coauthor)

Kimberly Ann Elliott
Senior Fellow, Center for Global Development and Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics
International Labor Organization
Korkut A. Erturk
Professor of Economics, University of Utah
bubbles; speculation

Wilfred J. Ethier
Professor of Economics, University of Pennsylvania
economies of scale

Simon J. Evenett
Professor of International Trade and Economic Development, Swiss Institute for International Economics and Applied Economic Research, University of St. Gallen; Research Fellow, Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
competition policy; government procurement; World Trade Organization, accession to (coauthor)

David Favre
Professor of Law, Michigan State University College of Law
Convention on International Trade In Endangered Species (CITES)

Robert C. Feenstra
C. Bryan Cameron Distinguished Chair in International Economics and Director, Center for International Data, University of California, Davis; Director, International Trade and Investment Program, National Bureau of Economic Research outsourcing/offshoring (coauthor)

Richard Feinberg
Professor of International Political Economy and Director, APEC Study Center, University of California, San Diego
Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA)

Susan Feinberg
Associate Professor of International Business, Rutgers Business School
location theory

Michael Ferrantino
appropriate technology and foreign direct investment

Francisco Ferreira
Development Research Group, World Bank
global income inequality (coauthor)

Ben Ferrett
Research Fellow, Leverhulme Center for Research on Globalization and Economic Policy, School of Economics, University of Nottingham
foreign direct investment under oligopoly

Christopher Findlay
Professor of Economics, University of Adelaide
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) (coauthor)

Lionel Fontagné
Professor of Economics, Paris School of Economics, Université de Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
South-South trade

Joseph F. Francois
Professor of Economics, Johannes Kepler Universität Linz
partial equilibrium models (coauthor)

Michele Fratianni
Professor of Business Economics and Public Policy Emeritus, Indiana University, and Professor of Economics, Università Politecnica delle Marche, Ancona
Bank for International Settlements (BIS); dominant currency; Feldstein-Horioka puzzle; gold standard, international

Francis Fukuyama
Bernard L. Schwartz Professor of International Political Economy and Director, International
Development Program, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University
  international institutional transfer

Andrea K. Gerlak
Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona
  Global Environment Facility (coauthor)

Chetan Ghate
Assistant Professor of Economics, Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi
  time inconsistency problem

Amit Ghosh
Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, Illinois Wesleyan University
  exchange rate pass-through

Christopher L. Gilbert
Professor of Econometrics, University of Trento
  World Bank (coauthor)

Kate Gillespie
Research Associate Professor, Department of Marketing, McCombs School of Business, University of Texas at Austin
  smuggling

Amy Jocelyn Glass
Associate Professor of Economics, Texas A&M University
  foreign direct investment and innovation, imitation (coauthor); infrastructure and foreign direct investment; vertical versus horizontal foreign direct investment

Linda S. Goldberg
Federal Reserve Bank of New York and National Bureau of Economic Research
  exchange rates and foreign direct investment

Ian Goldin
Director, James Martin 21st Century School, and Professorial Fellow, Balliol College, University of Oxford
  aid, international; evolution of development thinking; migration, international (coauthor)

Holger Görg
Associate Professor and Reader, School of Economics, University of Nottingham
  foreign direct investment and exit of local firms; linkages, backward and forward

Ashima Goyal
Professor of Economics, Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research, Mumbai, India
  assignment problem; hedging; hot money and sudden stops (coauthor); Swan diagram

Ilene Grabel
Professor of International Economics, Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver
  Tobin tax

Jean-Christophe Graz
Assistant Professor, Institute of Political and International Studies, University of Lausanne
  World Economic Forum

Duncan Green
Head of Research for Oxfam GB
  anti-globalization (coauthor)

Joshua Greene
Deputy Director, IMF-Singapore Regional Training Institute
  black market premium; dual exchange rate

Matt Griffith
Senior Advisor, Commission for Rural Communities in London
  anti-globalization (coauthor)
Stephany Griffith-Jones
Executive Director of the Initiative for Policy Dialogue, Columbia University
capital flows to developing countries

Nigel Grimwade
Principal Lecturer of Economics and Finance,
Department of Business, Computing, and
Information Management, London South Bank University
competitive advantage

Alfred V. Guender
Associate Professor, Department of Economics,
University of Canterbury
monetary conditions index

Morley Gunderson
Professor, Center for Industrial Relations and
Human Resources and Department of Economics,
University of Toronto; CIBC Chair in Youth Employment
social policy in open economies

Markus Haacker
Economist, African Department, International Monetary Fund
health and globalization; HIV/AIDS; Millennium Development Goals

David M. Hart
Associate Professor, School of Public Policy,
George Mason University
brain gain

C. Randall Henning
Professor, School of International Service
at American University and Visiting Fellow, Peter G.
Peterson Institute for International Economics
exchange rate weapon

Almas Heshmati
Professor of Economics and Head of Department of
Economics and Finance, University of Kurdistan
Hawler; Research Fellow, Techno-Economics,
Management and Policy Program, Seoul National University
information and communications technology (coauthor)

Jack High
Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University
balance of payments

Anke Hoeffler
Research Officer, Center for the Study of African Economics, Department of Economics, St. Antony’s College, University of Oxford
aid, military (coauthor)

Bernard Hoekman
Senior Advisor, Development Research Group, World Bank and Researcher, Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
Doha Round; Uruguay Round

Henrik Horn
Senior Research Fellow, Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IFN), Stockholm, and Research Fellow, Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
nondiscrimination (coauthor)

Brett House
Economist, Policy and Development Review Department, International Monetary Fund
balance sheet approach/effects (coauthor)

Andrew Hughes Hallett
Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University
Bonn Summit; international policy coordination; Smithsonian Agreement

Michael Hutchison
Professor of Economics, University of California, Santa Cruz
Bank of Japan; exchange rate regimes
Barry W. Ickes  
Professor of Economics, Pennsylvania State University  
political economy of policy reform

Asif Islam  
Research Associate, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of Maryland  
trade and the environment (coauthor)

Hiro Ito  
Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Portland State University  
expenditure changing and expenditure switching; financial repression; liquidity trap, the

J. Bradford Jensen  
Associate Professor of Economics and International Business, McDonough School of Business, Georgetown University; Senior Fellow at Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics; Research Associate at National Bureau of Economic Research  
outsourcing/offshoring (coauthor)

Omotunde E. G. Johnson  
Retiree, International Monetary Fund, and Adjunct Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University  
African Union

R. Barry Johnston  
Assistant Director, Monetary and Capital Markets Department, International Monetary Fund  
ingernational financial centers; money laundering; offshore financial centers; sequencing of financial sector reforms

Ronald W. Jones  
Xerox Professor of Economics, University of Rochester  
specific-factors model

Philippe Jorion  
Chancellor’s Professor of Finance, The Paul Merage School of Business, University of California at Irvine  
hedge funds

Tim Josling  
Senior Fellow, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, Stanford University, and Visiting Professor, Imperial College, London  
Agreement on Agriculture; agricultural trade negotiations

Joseph P. Joyce  
Professor of Economics, Wellesley College  
International Monetary Fund (IMF); International Monetary Fund conditionality

William H. Kaempfer  
Vice Provost and Professor of Economics, University of Colorado, Boulder  
sanctions (coauthor)

Inge Kaul  
Special Advisor, United Nations Development Program  
global public goods

Sydney J. Key  
Lecturer, Graduate Program in Banking and Financial Law, Boston University School of Law  
financial services

Christopher Kilby  
Associate Professor of Economics, Vassar College  
aid, bilateral

John Kirton  
Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Toronto  
Group Of Seven/Eight (G7/G8)

Jörn Kleinert  
Professor of Economics, Eberhard-Karls-University Tübingen  
market size and foreign direct investment

Vladimir Klyuev  
Economist, Western Hemisphere Department, International Monetary Fund  
capital accumulation in open economies
Ulrich Koester
Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Kiel, Germany
Common Agricultural Policy

Michel Kostecki
Professor of Marketing, Enterprise Institute, University of Neuchâtel
trade-related capacity building

Jan Kregel
Distinguished Research Professor in the Center for Full Employment and Price Stability, University of Missouri, Kansas City; Senior Scholar, Levy Economics Institute, Bard College
Bretton Woods system; Triffin dilemma

Kala Krishna
Professor of Economics, Pennsylvania State University
free trade area; rules of origin

Pravin Krishna
Chung Ju Yung Distinguished Professor of International Economics and Business, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, and Professor of Economics, Johns Hopkins University
multilateralism; regionalism

Maurice Kugler
Center for International Governance Innovation
Chair in International Public Policy and Professor of Economics, Wilfrid Laurier University, and Visiting Professor of Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
factor endowments and foreign direct investment

Philip R. Lane
Professor of Economics, and Director, Institute for International Integration Studies, Trinity College, Dublin
transfer problem

Minkyu Lee
PhD Candidate, Technology Management Economics and Policy Program, Seoul National University
information and communications technology (coauthor)

James Lehman
Professor of Economics, Pitzer College
Federal Reserve Board

Priscilla Liang
Assistant Professor of Business and Economics, California State University, Channel Islands
contagion (coauthor)

Ramón López
Professor of Economics, Department of Agriculture and Resource Economics, University of Maryland
trade and the environment (coauthor)

Eduardo Lora
Principal Advisor, Research Department, Inter-American Development Bank
Washington consensus

Mary E. Lovely
Associate Professor of Economics, Syracuse University
agglomeration and foreign direct investment

Anton D. Lowenberg
Professor of Economics, California State University, Northridge
sanctions (coauthor)

Rodney Ludema
Associate Professor of Economics, Georgetown University
multilateral trade negotiations

Ronald MacDonald
Adam Smith Chair of Political Economy and Director of PhD Programs, Department of Economics, University of Glasgow
equilibrium exchange rate; exchange rate volatility
Alex Mandilaras
Lecturer in Economics, University of Surrey
early warning systems; exchange market pressure

Andrea Maneschi
Professor of Economics and Director, Graduate Program in Economic Development, Vanderbilt University
comparative advantage; gains from trade

Sugata Marjit
Director and Reserve Bank of India Professor, Center for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta
trade and wages (coauthor)

Stephen Marks
Professor of Economics, Pomona College
asymmetric information

James R. Markusen
Professor of International Economics, University of Colorado
foreign direct investment (FDI); internalization theory

Antoine Martin
Senior Economist, Federal Reserve Bank of New York
currency competition; multiple currencies

Philip Martin
Professor of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Chair, UC Comparative Immigration and Integration Program, University of California, Davis
migration governance

Will Martin
Lead Economist, Trade and Development Research Group, World Bank
tariff-cutting formulas

Catherine Matraves
Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics, Michigan State University
pharmaceuticals

Xenia Matschke
Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Connecticut
New Trade Theory

Aaditya Mattoo
Lead Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS); trade in services

Petros C. Mavroidis
Edwin B. Barker Professor of Law, Columbia Law School; Professor of Law, University of Neuchâtel
nondiscrimination (coauthor)

Daniel Maxwell
Associate Professor, The Fletcher School, Tufts University
aid, food; aid, humanitarian

Joseph A. McCahery
Professor of Corporate Governance, Center for Law and Economics, University of Amsterdam
corporate governance

Ronald I. McKinnon
William D. Eberle Professor of International Economics, Stanford University
conflicted virtue; dollar standard

Niall P. Meagher
Senior Counsel, Advisory Center on World Trade Organization Law, Geneva
World Trade Organization dispute settlement (coauthor)
Jose Mendez  
*Professor of Economics, W. P. Carey School of Business, Arizona State University*  
Central American Common Market (CACM); Central American–Dominican Republic Free Trade Area (CAFTA-DR)

Mokhtar M. Metwally  
*Professor of Economics, University of Wollongong*  
Gulf Cooperation Council

Klaus Meyer  
*Professor of Strategy and International Business, School of Management, University of Bath*  
foreign market entry

Constantine Michalopoulos  
*Independent Consultant*  
special and differential treatment

Branko Milanovic  
*Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank*  
global income inequality (coauthor)

Chris Milner  
*Professor, School of Economics and Leverhulme Center for Research in Globalization and Economic Policy (GEP), University of Nottingham*  
effective protection; export promotion

Eugenio J. Miravete  
*Associate Professor of Economics, University of Texas*  
infant industry argument

Ajit Mishra  
*Senior Lecturer, Department of Economics and International Development, University of Bath*  
corruption

Andrew Mitchell  
*Senior Lecturer, Melbourne Law School*  
electronic commerce

Devashish Mitra  
*Professor of Economics and Gerald B. and Daphna Cramer Professor of Global Affairs, Maxwell School, Syracuse University*  
trade and economic development, international

Pradeep K. Mitra  
*Chief Economist, Europe and Central Asia Region, World Bank*  
transition economies

José G. Montalvo  
*Professor, Department of Economics, Universitat Pompeu Fabra*  
aid, international, and political economy

Michael O. Moore  
*Associate Professor and Research Fellow, Center for Economic Development and International Trade (CREDIT), School of Economics, University of Nottingham*  
African Caribbean Pacific–European Union (ACP-EU) partnership agreements

C. W. Morgan  
*Associate Professor and Reader in Economics, University of Nottingham*  
technology licensing

Arijit Mukherjee  
*Associate Professor and Reader in Economics, University of Nottingham*  
African, Asian, and Pacific-year-old Union

Jacob Wanjala Musila  
*Associate Professor of Economics, Athabasca University*  
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA); Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
Ethan C. Myers
Teaching Associate, Department of Social Thought and Political Economy, University of Massachusetts
Global Environment Facility (coauthor)

Usha Nair-Reichert
Associate Professor of Economics and Undergraduate Director, School of Economics, Georgia Institute of Technology
proximity-concentration hypothesis

Rajneesh Narula
Professor of International Business Regulation, Department of Economics, University of Reading
multinational enterprises

J. Peter Neary
Professor of Economics, University of Oxford and Research Fellow, Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
foreign direct investment: the OLI framework

Douglas Nelson
Professor of Economics, Tulane University
political economy of trade policy

Richard Newfarmer
Economic Advisor, International Trade and Department and Prospects Group, World Bank
international investment agreements

Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås
Senior Economist, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
textiles and clothing

Ilan Noy
Associate Professor of Economics, University of Hawai‘i, Manoa
capital controls (coauthor); hot money and sudden stops (coauthor); special drawing rights

Gianmarco I. P. Ottaviano
Professor of Economics, University of Bologna
New Economic Geography

David Palmeter
Senior Counsel, Sidley Austin LLP, Washington, DC
World Trade Organization dispute settlement (coauthor)

Alberto Paloni
Senior Lecturer, Department of Economics, and Director, Center for Development Studies, Glasgow University
structural adjustment

Arvind Panagariya
Professor of Economics and Jagdish Bhagwati Professor of Indian Political Economy, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University
Heckscher-Ohlin model

Letizia Paoli
Professor, Leuven Institute of Criminology, K.U. Leuven Faculty of Law, Belgium
illegal drugs trade

Giovanni Peri
Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Davis
technology spillovers

Emile-Robert Perrin
High Council on International Co-operation (HCCI), French Prime Minister’s Office
regional development banks (coauthor)

Richard Pomfret
Professor of Economics, University of Adelaide
common currency; optimum currency area (OCA) theory
Helen Popper  
Associate Professor of Economics, Santa Clara University  
foreign exchange intervention; real exchange rate

Susan Pozo  
Professor of Economics, Western Michigan University  
remittances

Thitima Puttitanun  
Assistant Professor of Economics, San Diego State University  
intellectual property rights and foreign direct investment

Horst Raff  
Professor of Economics, Christian-Albrechts University of Kiel  
joint ventures; mergers and acquisitions

Ramkishen S. Rajan  
Associate Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University  
capital controls (coauthor); capital mobility (coauthor); exchange rate pass-through (coauthor); fear of floating (coauthor); hot money and sudden stops (coauthor); sovereign wealth funds (coauthor)

Carlos D. Ramirez  
Associate Professor of Economics, George Mason University  
convertibility; original sin

Priya Ranjan  
Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Irvine  
trade costs and foreign direct investment

Martin Ravallion  
Director, Development Research Group, World Bank  
global income inequality (coauthor)

Kenneth A. Reinert  
Professor, School of Public Policy, George Mason University  
applied general equilibrium models; gravity models; migration, international (coauthor); partial equilibrium models (coauthor)

Nola Reinhardt  
Professor of Economics, Smith College  
primary products trade

Kara M. Reynolds  
Assistant Professor of Economics, American University  
countervailing duties

Francisco Rivera-Batiz  
Professor of Economics and Education, Teachers College, Columbia University  
economic development

Donna Roberts  
Senior Economist, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture  
sanitary and phytosanitary measures

G. Chris Rodrigo  
Independent Consultant  
revealed comparative advantage

Riordan Roett  
Sarita and Don Johnston Professor of Political Science and Director of Western Hemisphere Studies, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS), Johns Hopkins University  
Mercosur

Christoph Rosenberg  
Senior Regional Representative for Central Europe and the Baltics, European Department, International Monetary Fund  
balance sheet approach/effects (coauthor)
G. Kristin Rosendal  
Senior Research Fellow, Fridtjof Nansen Institute  
Convention on Biological Diversity

Roy J. Ruffin  
Anderson Professor of Economics,  
University of Houston  
monopolistic competition; oligopoly

C. Ford Runge  
Distinguished McKnight University Professor of  
Applied Economics and Law and Director, Center for  
International Food and Agricultural Policy, University  
of Minnesota  
multilateral environmental agreements

Kamal Saggi  
Dedman Distinguished Collegiate Professor  
of Economics, Southern Methodist University  
foreign direct investment and innovation,  
imitation (coauthor); foreign direct investment  
and international technology transfer

Dominick Salvatore  
Distinguished Professor and Director of the PhD  
Program, Department of Economics, Fordham  
University  
euro; global imbalances; international liquidity;  
reserve currency; vehicle currency

Carlos Santiso  
Governance and Public Finance Adviser, Department  
for International Development (DFID),  
United Kingdom  
regional development banks (coauthor)

John Sargent  
Assistant Professor of Management, College of  
Business, University of Texas-Pan American  
export processing zones

Prabirjit Sarkar  
Professor of Economics, Jadavpur University,  
Calcutta  
terms of trade

Frederic M. Scherer  
Aetna Professor of Public Policy Emeritus,  
John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard  
University  
access to medicines

Nicolas Schmitt  
Professor of Economics, Simon Fraser University;  
Research Fellow, Center for Economic Studies, Ifo  
Institute for Economic Research, Munich  
parallel imports

Patricia Higino Schneider  
Assistant Professor of Economics, Mount Holyoke  
College  
intellectual property rights

Jeffrey J. Schott  
Senior Fellow, Peter G. Peterson Institute for  
International Economics  
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)  
(coauthor)

M. Fuat Sener  
Associate Professor of Economics, Union College  
technological progress in open economies

Brad Setser  
Fellow for Geoeconomics, Council on Foreign  
Relations  
bail-ins; bailouts; international financial  
arquitecure

Pierre L. Siklos  
Professor of Economics and Director, Viessmann  
European Research Center, Wilfrid Laurier  
University  
European Central Bank; European Monetary  
Union; impossible trinity; Maastricht Treaty

Keith Sill  
Senior Economist, Federal Reserve Bank  
of Philadelphia  
peso problem; sovereign risk
Slavi Slavov
Assistant Professor of Economics,
Pomona College

currency board arrangement (CBA); fear of floating (coauthor)

James L. Smith
Cary M. Maguire Chair in Oil and Gas Management, Department of Finance,
Edwin L. Cox School of Business,
Southern Methodist University

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Pamela J. Smith
Associate Professor, Department of Applied Economics, University of Minnesota

trade-related investment measures (TRIMs)

Servaas Storm
Faculty of Technology, Policy and Management, Department of Economics, Delft University of Technology

import substitution industrialization

Deborah L. Swenson
Associate Professor of Economics, University of California, Davis

domestic content requirements; transfer pricing

Alan O. Sykes
Professor of Law, Stanford Law School

safeguards

Wendy Takacs
Professor of Economics, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

nontariff measures; quotas

Evan Tanner
Senior Economist, Western Hemisphere Division, International Monetary Fund

monetary versus fiscal dominance

Vito Tanzi
Former Director of the Fiscal Affairs Department, International Monetary Fund

subsidies and financial incentives to foreign direct investment

David G. Tarr
Consultant and former Lead Economist, Development Research Group, World Bank

customs unions

Jonathan R. W. Temple
Professor of Economics, University of Bristol

international income convergence

Willem Thorbecke
Associate Professor of Economics, George Mason University; Senior Fellow, Research Institute of Economy, Trade, and Industry, Tokyo

Louvre Accord; Plaza Accord; twin deficits

Jose L. Tongzon
Associate Professor of Economics, National University of Singapore

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Farid Toubal
Assistant Professor, Paris School of Economics, University of Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne, CNRS, France

intangible assets

John Toye
Visiting Professor of Economics, St. Antony’s College, University of Oxford

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

Dieter M. Urban
Professor, Department of Business and Economics, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität

knowledge-capital model of the multinational enterprise
Diego E. Vacaflores  
Assistant Professor, Department of Finance and Economics, Texas State University  
foreign direct investment and tax revenues

Hylke Vandenbussche  
Professor of International Economics, Université Catholique de Louvain  
footloose production

Charles van Marrewijk  
Professor of Economics, Erasmus University Rotterdam  
absolute advantage; intraindustry trade

Irene van Staveren  
Associate Professor of Feminist Development Economics, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague; Professor of Economics and Christian Ethics, Institute for Management Research, Radboud University Nijmegen  
gender

Anthony J. Venables  
Professor of Economics, University of Oxford  
foreign direct investment under monopolistic competition

Matias Vernengo  
Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Utah  
dependency theory

David Vines  
Professor of Economics, Oxford University  
World Bank (coauthor)

Peter Walkenhorst  
Senior Economist, International Trade Group, World Bank  
foreign equity restrictions

Howard J. Wall  
Vice President and Regional Economics Advisor, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis  
common market (coauthor)

Stefanie Walter  
Researcher, Center for Comparative and International Studies, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Zurich  
currency crisis (coauthor)

Joshua C. Walton  
PhD Candidate, School of Politics and Economics, Claremont Graduate University  
currency crisis (coauthor)

Howard White  
Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex  
poverty, global

Clas Wihlborg  
Fletcher Jones Chair in International Business, Argyros School of Business and Economics, Chapman University  
deposit insurance; lender of last resort

Thomas D. Willett  
Director of the Claremont Institute for Economic Studies and Horton Professor of Economics, Claremont Graduate University and Claremont McKenna College  
contagion (coauthor); currency crisis (coauthor); discipline (coauthor); petrodollars, recycling of (coauthor); sovereign wealth funds (coauthor)

John Williamson  
Senior Fellow, Peter G. Peterson Institute for International Economics  
band, basket, and crawl (BBC)

John S. Wilson  
Lead Economist, Development Research Group, International Trade, World Bank  
technical barriers to trade; trade facilitation

Peter Wilson  
Independent Scholar  
J-curve effect; Marshall-Lerner condition
L. Alan Winters
Professor of Economics, University of Sussex; Research Fellow and former Program Director of the Center for Economic Policy Research (CEPR)
North-South trade

Paul Winters
Associate Professor of Economics, American University
agriculture

Kar-yiu Wong
Professor of Economics and Director, Research Center for International Economics, University of Washington
brain drain

Jon Wongswan
Emerging Markets Researcher, International Active Equities Group, Barclays Global Investors, San Francisco
spillovers

Kevin Honglin Zhang
Associate Professor of Economics, Illinois State University
foreign direct investment and export performance

Laixun Zhao
Professor, Research Institute for Economics and Business, Kobe University
unions and foreign direct investment